

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA  
SAVANNAH DIVISION**

COMMERCE & INDUSTRY INSURANCE )	
COMPANY, )	
) )	
Plaintiff, ) )	
v. ) )	CV421-011
) )	
CONTRAVEST MANAGEMENT ) )	
COMPANY, <i>et al.</i> ) )	
) )	
Defendants. ) )	

**ORDER**

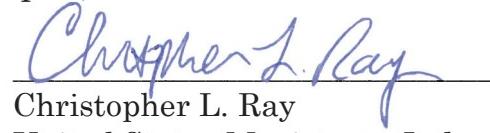
This matter was assigned to the undersigned. *See* docket. Because of a previous partnership relationship with the law firm which has appeared to represent a defendant (docs. 7 & 9), and to avoid any appearance of impropriety, I recuse.

Two federal statutes govern judicial disqualification due to conflict of interests. The first, 28 U.S.C. § 144, only applies when “a party . . . makes and files a timely and sufficient affidavit . . . .” Since no such affidavit has been filed, it does not apply here. The second, 28 U.S.C. § 455, “places a judge under a self-enforcing obligation to recuse himself where the proper legal grounds exist.” *United States v. Alabama*, 828 F.2d 1532, 1540 (11th Cir. 1987), superseded by statute on other grounds as recognized by J.W. by and through *Tammy Williams v. Birmingham Bd. of Ed.*, 904 F.3d 1248,

1254 (11th Cir. 2018). Courts have generally recognized that prior partnership in the law firm representing a party is not an absolute bar on a judge's hearing a case. *See Draper v. Reynolds*, 369 F.3d 1270, 1281 (11th Cir. 2004) (prior partnership in law firm not grounds for recusal); *Apex Oil Co. v. Apex Oil*, 981 F.2d 302, 304 (8th Cir. 1992) (judge with prior partnership in law firm that represented party involved in case was not required to recuse); *Ford v. Bank of Am.*, 2000 WL 1028238, \* 2 (10th Cir. July 26, 2000) (unpublished) (disqualification not required because of judge's prior employment with law firm representing defendants). Nevertheless, judges typically observe a two-year recusal period from cases involving their prior law firms. *Draper*, 369 F.3d at 1281 (*citing Guide to Judiciary Policies and Procedures*, Vol. II, Ch. V, Compendium § 3.3-1(b) (2003)). It is vital that litigants and the public see that the judicial process is fair and impartial. Accordingly, I will exercise my discretionary power to recuse in this case.

The Clerk is, therefore, **DIRECTED** to forward a copy of this Order to the assigned District Judge for reassignment.

**SO ORDERED**, this 12th day of April, 2021.

  
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Christopher L. Ray  
United States Magistrate Judge  
Southern District of Georgia